

登峰滿分指考英文 寫作技巧解析

英文寫作是由數個段落(paragraph)所組成。不論文章長短，**每個段落都要有表達該段中心思想的『主題句(topic sentence)』**。另外，**每一個段落只討論一個中心思想**。若有數個想法要闡述，務必在一個主題討論完後，另外寫一個新的段落來討論。

此外，英文寫作的段落通常分三個部分：由段落開頭的主題句(topic sentence)陳述本段的主旨，接著用支持句(supporting sentences)來闡述主題，最後用結論句(concluding sentence)來總結。下篇示範短文題目為：抽煙是傷害健康的壞習慣。請注意本文章的寫作架構。

• Ptt討論版登峰的
TOEFL、TOEIC、IELTS及
商用英文是各校爭相加入的
培訓中心!

• 大學生口耳相傳：
聽力趙御筌、口說任紹維、
閱讀王靖、寫作劉增榮...
皆是國際英語考試中的
滿分狀元師資!

Sample Essay 1

A Cigarette smoking is a hazardous habit because it causes health problem. **B** Doctors say it can be a direct cause of cancer of the lungs and throat and can also contribute to cancer of other organs. **C** In addition, it can bring about other health problems such as heart and lung diseases. **D** It is clearly identified as one of the chief causes of death in our society.

A 句為主題句→建議放文章開頭。開門見山的寫法最清楚。

B 句與 **C** 句為發展句→講主題句做更深入的解釋，並舉例。

D 句為結論句→重申主題句的觀點，前後呼應的文章結構是高分關鍵。

高分段落(Paragraph) 寫作的3原則

(1) Unity

(2) Coherence

(3) Support

“統一性” (主題句的觀點在文章中要不斷地出現)

“連貫性”

“支持性”

Sample Essay 2

1 In rock music there is a distinct and almost overwhelming beat. **2** No single beat is characteristic of the music today. **3** But each song has an easily recognizable rhythm. **4** As you listen to a song your foot usually starts to pick up the beat. **5** Before long, your entire body seems to move with it. **6** Your head pounds with the beat, and there is no room for thought. **7** Only the surge of the music is important. **8** In its own way, rock music is as dominant as the rock Gibraltar. **9** Its message is an overpowering emotional one.

文章解析：

1 句中的主題句為：Rock music has its distinct and almost overwhelming beat. 而beat就是本段落的主題。本段作者利用“主題句的觀念會在文章中不斷重複的技巧”。beat出現在**246**，而**3**句中，作者換成rhythm當作beat的替換字，在**7**句中，surge強調beat(節奏)所帶給聽眾的波濤洶湧的感受。在最後**89**兩句，作者就搖滾樂重申並總結了主題句。這篇文章是一個結構完整嚴謹的段落，不摻雜任何與搖滾樂無關的敘述。

以上資料取自登峰英文寫作報2月號/方敬老師執筆